

III Microscopy 1–9

1 Microscope Theory I, 2 Microscope Theory II, 3 The Compound Microscope, 4 Brightfield Microscopy, 5 Phase-Contrast Microscopy, 6 Wet Mount & Hanging Drop, 7 Total Cell Count, 8 Cell Dimensions, 9 Colony Morphology

Microscopy 1 Microscope Theory I

- Objectives\Key Words
- Units of length
- Limit of Resolution
- Accomodation & Resolution
- Leeuwenhoek's Microscope
- Quebec Colony Counter
- Stereomicroscope
- Compound Microscopes
- Magnification
- Resolution
- Contrast

Microscopy 2 Microscope Theory II

- Objectives\Key Words
- Electromagnetic Spectrum
- Wavelength & Amplitude
- Resolution & Wavelength
- Biconvex Lens
- Spherical Aberration
- Chromatic Aberration
- Objective Lenses
- Angular Aperture
- Numerical Aperture
- Immersion Oil
- Real & Inverted Image
- Virtual & Univerted Image
- Compound Microscope Images 1–2

Microscopy 3 The Compound Microscope

- Objectives\Key Words
- Microscope Components
- Light Source**
- Microscope Stage**
- Condenser**

Compounnd Microscope

- Condenser Diaphragm*
- Ocular & Objective Lenses
- Interocular Distance*
- Diopter Adjustment*
- Objective Lenses***
- Coarse & Fine Focus*
- Working Distance
- Field of View
- Inverted Image
- Microscope Adjustments*

Microscopy 4 Brightfield Microscopy

- Objectives\Key Words
- Brightfield Lightpath
- Proper Microscope Technique
- Carrying a Microscope**
- Microscope Setup*
- Centering Microscope Slide*
- Focusing Low Power 10x Objective*
- Binocular Head*
- Centering the Condenser
- Nelson Illumination*
- Köhler Illumination*
- Cells at 100x Magnification
- Focusing High Power 40x Objective*
- Cells at 400x Magnification

- Microscopy Quick Quiz 1A: Units Microscopy Quick Quiz 1B: Microscope Theory
- *Microscopy* Question Bank 1.1^{-/}-1.4
- 18 interactive pdf pages,
- 32 illustrations, 26 images of microbes
- ✓ 1 Best Practice animation

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- Microscopy Quick Quiz 2: Light, Lenses & Images
- Microscopy Question Bank 2.1^{-/}
- 18 interactive pdf pages
- 19 illustrations. 2 images of microbes
- ✓ 1 Best Practice animation

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- Microscopy Quick Quiz 3: Compound Microscope
- Microscopy Question Bank 3.1*/
- 18 interactive pdf pages
- 15 illustrations
- * 15 techniques videos
- ✓ 1 Best Practice animation

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- Microscopy Quick Quiz 4: Brightfield Microscopy
- *Microscopy* Question Bank 4.1[√]-4.5
- 25 interactive pdf pages
- 46 illustrations, 21 images of microbes
- * 13 techniques videos
- ✓ 1 Best Practice animation







- Focusing Oil-Immersion 100x Objective*
- Cells at 1000x Magnification
- Removing Slide*/Cleaning Objectives*
- Putting Microscope Away*

Microscopy 5 Phase-Contrast Microscopy

- Objectives\Key Words
- Wavelength & Amplitude
- Superimposing Light Rays
- Transmission & Diffraction
- Phase-Contrast Microscope
- Diaphragm & Phase Plate
- Matching Optics*
- Aligning Optics—Telescope*
- Phase-Contrast Microscopy (wet mount, BSL1)****
- Phase-Contrast Microscopy (wet mount, BSL2)***
- Phase-Contrast Microscopy
- Prokaryote Cells & Motility^{***}
- Prokaryote Nucleiods 1**-2
- Bacterial Capsules
- Bacterial Endospores
- Diatom Striae

Bacillus endospores

Bacillus macrofibers

Saccharomyces

- Bacterial Capsules
- Bacterial Endospores Protist Cells & Motility1–2******
- Diatom Striae
- Microscopy Quick Quiz 5A: Phase-Contrast
- Microscopy Quick Quiz 5B: Best Practice
- Microscopy Question Bank 5.1^{-/-5.4⁺⁺}

Microscopy 6 Wet Mount & Hanging Drop

- Objectives\Key Words
- Wet Mount & Hanging Drop
- Preparing a Wet Mount (Biosafety Level 1)***
- Preparing a Wet Mount (Biosafety Level 2)***
- Preparing a Wet Mount (disposable loop)***/
- Preparing a Hanging Drop (BSL1)***
- Preparing a Hanging Drop (BSL2)*
- Microscopy of Wet Mounts 1***
- Darkfield Microscopy*
- Interference Microscopy*
- Microscopy of Wet Mounts 2
- Microbe Motility^{***}
- Binary Fission^{*}
- Cyanobacteria 1**2
- Bacillus mycoides macrofibers
- Spirochetes & Spirilla 1⁺, 2⁺⁺⁺
- Microscopy Quick Quiz 6A: Wet Mount
- Microscopy Quick Quiz 6B: Prokaryotes
- Microscopy Quick Quiz 6C: Best Practice
- Microscopy Question Bank 6.1^{/+++}, 6.3⁺⁺-6.8

Microscopy 7 Total Cell Count

- Objectives\Key Words
- Counting Chambers, Grid Dimensions
- Serial Dilutions (Overview)**
- No Mouth Pipetting^{*}
- Serological Pipettes
- Serial Dilution Procedure 1**/, 2**/, 3**/
- Filling a Counting Chamber***
- Focusing on the Grid**
- Counting Cells
- Total Cell Count*/

Microscopy 8 Cell Dimensions

- Objectives\Key Words
- Cell Dimensions
- Ocular & Stage Micrometers

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43 illustrations, 34 images of microbes

• 26 interactive pdf pages

- * 3 techniques animations * 6 techniques videos
- ✓ 3 Best Practice animations
- 12 motility videos
 - # Amoeba pseudopodia—brightfield
 - # Amoeba pseudopodia—phase
 - Amoeba Motility, 5x
 - *B.megaterium*—phase-contrast *Blepharisma* cilia—phase-contrast *Blepharisma* cilia—brightfield

 - *Euglena* flagella—brightfield
 Euglena flagella—phase-contrast
 - # E. coli—brightfield
 - S. epidermidis—phase-contrast
 - # Microscopy Unknown 5A
 - # Microscopy Unknown 5B

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- 30 interactive pdf pages
- 66 illustrations, 55 images of microbes
- * 5 techniques animations
- * 9 techniques videos
- ✓ 6 Best Practice animations
- 🕈 1 binary fission video
- 14 motility videos*
 - Brownian Movement
 - **†** True Motility
 - Wet Mount "Streams"
 - **†** Oscillatoria—brightfield
 - Oscillatoria—interference
 - * Rhodospirillum rubrum—darkfield
 - * Rhodospirillum rubrum—interference
 - * Rhodospirillum rubrum—phase-contrast
 - Spirochete Motility
 - **†** Spirulina Motility
 - Spirulina Motility 3x 🕆 Unknown Motility 6A

Unknown Motility 6B

Microscopy Quick Quiz 7A: Total Cell Count

Microscopy Quick Quiz 7B: Best Practice

● Microscopy Question Bank 7.1

15 illustrations, 6 images of microbes

• 17 interactive pdf pages

* 4 techniques animations

✓ 7 Best Practice animations

* 4 techniques videos





- Units of Ocular Micrometer Scale
- Micrometer Scales
- Calculating Field Diameters
- Aligning Micrometer Scales*
- Comparing Stage & Ocular Scales
- Calibrating Ocular Micrometer
- Preparing a Wet Mount (BSL1)***
- Preparing a Wet Mount (BSL2)***
- Measuring Microbes**

9 Colony Morphology

- Objectives\Key Words
- Quadrant Streak Plate (BSL1, BSL2)****
- Quebec Colony Counter*/
- Colony Morphology
 - O Size
 - O Color
 - O Form
 - O Margin
 - O Elevation
 - O Surface Appearance
 - O Opacity

- 18 interactive pdf pages
- 24 illustrations, 11 images of microbes/blood cells

Microscopy Quick Quiz 8A: Cell Dimensions

Microscopy Quick Quiz 8B: Best Practice Microscopy Question Bank 8.1 - 8.3

- * 3 techniques animations
- ★ 4 techniques videos
- ✓ 4 Best Practice animations

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- Microscopy Quick Quiz 9A: Colony Characteristics
- Microscopy Quick Quiz 9B: Best Practice
- Microscopy Question Bank 9.1^{-/-}9.8
- 22 interactive pdf pages
- 46 illustrations, 43 images of microbes
- * 1 techniques animation
- ★ 3 techniques videos
- ✓ 3 Best Practice animations